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**Zero conditional**

ใช้กับข้อเท็จจริง

2

**Second conditional**

ใช้กับเหตุการณ์สมมติใน  
ปัจจุบัน

1

**First conditional**

ใช้กับเหตุการณ์ที่อาจจะ  
เป็นไปได้

3

**Third conditional**

ใช้กับเหตุการณ์ที่ตรงข้ามกับ  
ความเป็นจริงในอดีต

**If- clause**



# OVERVIEW



If clause=condition

main clause=result

**0** **FACT**

If + present simple ,

present simple

**01**

**POSSIBLE**

If + present simple ,

future simple

**02**

**UNREAL**

If + past simple ,

would + v.inf

**03**

**IMPOSSIBLE**

If + past perfect ,

would + have + v.3

## Zero conditional

ใช้กับข้อเท็จจริง

If + present simple, present simple

If + S + v.1, S + v.1

You use this conditional when you want to talk about facts.

♥ If the wind blows, the trees move.



♥ If the weather is hot, the ice melts.



♥ I don't sleep at night if I drink coffee after 3 PM.



1

## First conditional

ใช้กับเหตุการณ์ที่อาจจะเป็นไปได้



**If + present simple, future simple**

**If + S + v.1, S + will + v.inf**

You use this conditional when you want to talk about possibility or probability.



♥ If we don't leave soon, we will miss our train.

♥ If I'm late for work again, I might lose my job.

♥ If Tom studies hard, he'll pass the exam.



# 2

## Second conditional

ใช้กับเหตุการณ์สมมติในปัจจุบัน



If + past simple, would + v.inf

If + S + v.2, S + would + v.inf

You use this conditional when you want to talk about your imagination or unreal hypothetical present.

♥ If I had 10 cars, I would give you one.



♥ I would buy a mansion if I won the lottery.

♥ If I were shorter, I would wear heels more.



# 3

## Third conditional

ใช้กับเหตุการณ์ที่ตรงข้ามกับความเป็นจริงในอดีต



If + past perfect, would + v.inf  
If + S+ had + v.3, S + would + have + v.3

You use this conditional when you want to talk about something that is opposite to what happened in the past.



If you had called me, I would have picked you up.



If I had studied harder, I would've passed my exam.



I would have made more food if I had know Karen and Paul were coming.

# If clause

1. If my brother \_\_\_\_\_ here, he would go fishing with me. (be)
2. When the sun sets, it \_\_\_\_\_ dark. (get)
3. I had told you the news earlier if I \_\_\_\_\_ you. (see)
4. If we caught the earlier train, we \_\_\_\_\_ there on time. (arrive)
5. If I read this manual, I \_\_\_\_\_ any mistakes. (not make)



EXERCISE